# Redbook

# **LBO Analysis of Executive Budget Proposal**

# **Ohio Public Defender Commission**

**Keegan Kennedy, Budget Analyst February 2025** 

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## Attachments:

Catalog of Budget Line Items (COBLI)

Appropriation Spreadsheet

# LBO Redbook

# **Ohio Public Defender Commission**

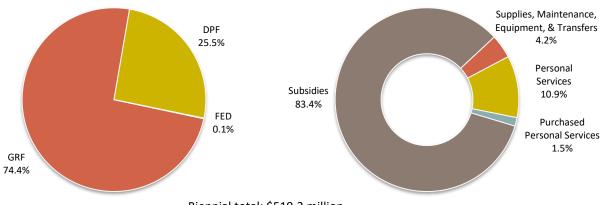
## Quick look...

- ➤ The Ohio Public Defender Commission (OPD) provides, supervises, and coordinates legal representation for persons who cannot afford to hire an attorney to represent that person in criminal court.
- The executive budget recommends a total of \$519.2 million for the FY 2026-FY 2027 biennium, of which \$386.0 million, or 74.4%, is appropriated from the General Revenue Fund (GRF).
- > Subsidies, largely for county criminal indigent defense service reimbursements, constitute the largest biennial spending category: 83.4%, or \$433.1 million.
- > OPD projects a rate of reimbursement of 75% to 78% in both fiscal years of the biennium based upon the executive budget recommendations and need for indigent defense services.
- ➤ The executive budget provides new GRF funding for the Northwest Ohio Regional Hub Pilot Program.

| Fund Group              | FY 2024<br>Actual | FY 2025<br>Estimate | FY 2026<br>Introduced | FY 2027<br>Introduced |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| General Revenue (GRF)   | \$175,791,563     | \$183,349,000       | \$190,296,460         | \$195,747,940         |
| Dedicated Purpose (DPF) | \$78,311,893      | \$84,655,230        | \$68,295,756          | \$64,331,680          |
| Federal (FED)           | \$6,300           | \$336,887           | \$388,300             | \$123,621             |
| Total                   | \$254,109,756     | \$268,341,117       | \$258,980,516         | \$260,203,241         |
| % change                |                   | 5.6%                | -3.5%                 | 0.5%                  |
| GRF % change            |                   | 4.3%                | 3.8%                  | 2.9%                  |

Chart 1: OPD Budget by Fund Group FY 2026-FY 2027 Biennium

Chart 2: OPD Budget by Expense Category FY 2026-FY 2027 Biennium



Biennial total: \$519.2 million

## **Overview**

## **Agency overview**

The Ohio Public Defender Commission (OPD) provides, supervises, and coordinates legal representation for persons who cannot afford to hire an attorney to represent that person in criminal court. Also notable are the Commission's role as: (1) administrator of the subsidy program that partially reimburses counties for indigent defense expenditures related to the operation of local public defender offices or the use of appointed counsel, and (2) administrator of pass-through funding for the Ohio Legal Assistance Foundation (OLAF).

The Commission consists of nine appointed members; the Governor appoints five, including the chair, and the Supreme Court of Ohio appoints the other four. No more than five members can be from one of the two major political parties. The Commission appoints a state public defender who maintains and administers the Office of the Ohio Public Defender.

The Commission is authorized to employ 187 full-time equivalent (FTE) staff positions as of FY 2025. The Commission requested additional funding to fill up to 23 positions in the FY 2026-FY 2027 biennium.

## **Appropriation summary**

The executive budget provides a total appropriation of \$259.0 million in FY 2026 and \$260.2 million in FY 2027 for a combined total of \$519.2 million for the biennium. The table and Chart 1 shown in the preceding "Quick look" section present the executive recommended appropriations by fund group. As shown in Chart 1, the General Revenue Fund (GRF) comprises 74.4%, or \$386.0 million of the Commission's biennial budget, and the Dedicated Purpose Fund (DPF) comprises another 25.5%, or \$132.6 million. The small remainder, 0.1%, or \$511,921, comes from the Federal Fund Group (FED).

Chart 2 in the "**Quick look**" section shows the executive recommended biennial appropriation by object of expense. The Commission's largest biennial expense category is subsidies (county indigent defense reimbursements and OLAF pass-through funding), 83.4%, or \$433.0 million. The remainder of the Commission's biennial expenses is comprised of its operating expenses, 16.6%, or \$86.1 million. This includes, in order of magnitude, personal services (10.9%); supplies, maintenance, equipment, and transfers (4.2%); and purchased personal services (1.5%).

## **Duties and responsibilities**

In addition to its primary fiscal function of administering the state's county indigent defense reimbursement system, the Commission:

- Establishes the standards and guidelines for county public defenders and appointed counsel, including a maximum fee schedule, and supervising the compliance with these standards.
- Provides technical assistance to county public defenders and appointed counsel.

- Provides legal services to inmates at the state's correctional facilities, trial-level representation in some capital cases, and appellate and post-appeals representation in capital and noncapital cases.
- Serves as the custodian of funds that are subsequently transferred to OLAF for providing financial assistance to legal aid societies throughout the state.

## County indigent defense services delivery systems

The board of county commissioners in each county determines the method of providing indigent defense services. As of February 2025, the following indigent defense service systems were in place:

- County public defender 31 counties;
- Court-appointed counsel only (all 88 counties utilize court-appointed counsel to some degree) – 38 counties;
- Contract with State Public Defender ten counties;
- County contract with a nonprofit corporation eight counties;
- County public defender and county contract with a nonprofit corporation one county.

# **Budget highlights**

## **Northwest Regional Hub Pilot Program**

The executive budget proposes GRF funding for a pilot program offering a new model of indigent defense delivery in parts of Ohio. The Northwest Regional Hub Pilot Program (NWRH) will provide indigent defense services in the counties that elect to join, in lieu of managing those services directly and applying for reimbursement. The pilot will include three Ohio counties if they choose to participate: Allen, Hardin, and Putnam. The funds allocated to new GRF ALI 019406, Northwest Regional Hub Support, will provide the funding for the pilot and alleviate pressures on GRF ALI 019501, County Reimbursement and Fund 5DYO ALI 019618, Indigent Defense Support – County Share. Total funding for this pilot over the biennium is \$6.7 million.

The OPD is projecting that the NWRH will be fully operational within six months after the effective date of H.B 96. Allen County, who currently operates under the "county public defender" model will be able to continue with its services, but the OPD will need to work to ensure sufficient office space, equipment, and additional staff are hired immediately after the bill's enactment. Discussions regarding office space are already taking place. Hardin and Putnam counties currently operate under the "court-appointed counsel" model. As such, those two counties are not expected to require substantial preparations in order to participate in the pilot. OPD staff are currently conducting site visits and meeting with local leaders of all three counties.

# Analysis of FY 2026-FY 2027 budget proposal

### Introduction

This section provides an analysis of the Governor's recommended funding for each appropriation line item (ALI) in the Ohio Public Defender Commission's budget. For organizational purposes, these ALIs are grouped into four major categories based on their funding purposes. The analysis for an ALI with a lower category or subcategory designation will appear before that for an ALI with a higher category or subcategory designation. That is, the analysis for an ALI with a category designation of C1:8 will appear before the analysis for an ALI with a category designation of C1:3 will appear before the analysis for an ALI with a category designation of C1:8.

To aid the reader in locating each ALI in the analysis, the following table shows the category in which each ALI has been placed, listing the ALIs in order within their respective fund groups and funds.

In the analysis, each ALI's estimated expenditures for FY 2025 and recommended appropriations for FY 2026 and FY 2027 are listed in a table. Following the table, a narrative describes how the appropriation is used and any changes affecting the appropriation that are proposed by the Governor. The narrative is divided into four categories: (1) State Legal Defense Services, (2) County-Level Indigent Defense, (3) Legal Assistance Foundation, and (4) Program Management.

| Categorization of Commission's ALIs for Analysis of FY 2026-FY 2027 Budget Proposal |              |   |      |                               |
|---|--------------|---|------|-------------------------------|
| Fund  | ALI          | ALI Name                                |      | Category                      |
| General   | Revenue Fu   | ınd                                     |      |                               |
| GRF   | 019401       | State Legal Defense Services            | C1:1 | State Legal Defense Services  |
| GRF   | 019406       | Northwest Regional Hub Support          | C2:1 | County-Level Indigent Defense |
| GRF   | 019501       | County Reimbursement                    | C2:2 | County-Level Indigent Defense |
| Dedicat   | ed Purpose l | Fund Group                              |      |                               |
| 1010  | 019607       | Juvenile Legal Assistance               | C1:2 | State Legal Defense Services  |
| 4060  | 019603       | Training and Publications               | C4:1 | Program Management            |
| 4070  | 019604       | County Representation                   | C1:3 | State Legal Defense Services  |
| 4080  | 019605       | Client Payments                         | C1:4 | State Legal Defense Services  |
| 4C70  | 019601       | Multi-County: County Share              | C2:3 | County-Level Indigent Defense |
| 4N90  | 019613       | Gifts and Grants                        | C1:5 | State Legal Defense Services  |
| 5740  | 019606       | Civil Legal Aid                         | C3:1 | Legal Assistance Foundation   |
| 5CX0  | 019617       | Civil Case Filing Fee                   | C1:6 | State Legal Defense Services  |
| 5DY0  | 019618       | Indigent Defense Support – County Share | C2:4 | County-Level Indigent Defense |
| 5DY0  | 019619       | Indigent Defense Support – State Office | C1:7 | State Legal Defense Services  |
| Federal   | Fund Group   |   |      |                               |
| 31Q0  | 019626       | Reforming Reentry Program               | C4:2 | Program Management            |
| 3S80  | 019608       | Federal Representation                  | C1:8 | State Legal Defense Services  |

## **Category 1: State Legal Defense Services**

This category of line items pays for the provision of legal representation to indigent adults, juveniles, and incarcerated individuals in all courts when the U.S. Constitution requires representation, or when it is requested by the court, the county or joint county public defender, or an inmate. Most legal matters in which the state provides direct representation involve appeals or death penalty cases. Indigent defense for most other cases is provided locally by public defenders or assigned counsel.

#### Services and activities

The specific types of services and activities grouped under the State Legal Defense Services are noted below.

- Appeals and Post-conviction Representation. Provides legal representation in state and federal courts to indigent persons who have been tried, found guilty, and claim they are unlawfully incarcerated.
- Death Penalty Representation. Provides competent legal counsel to indigent persons under the sentence of death (Ohio's death row inmates on direct appeal, state post-conviction, federal habeas corpus, and clemency appeals), as well as legal assistance, criminal investigation and mitigation, and trial services to private appointed attorneys in such cases; supports training seminars on death penalty law to help ensure that the state bar meets requirements imposed under Ohio Supreme Court Superintendence Rule 20.
- Intake and Prison Services. Provides: (1) Intake, which fields calls, handles routine questions, and receives initial requests for legal representation, (2) Records Management, which opens new case files, gathers relevant documents, delivers the files to supervisors for attorney assignment, and generates statistical reports, and (3) Prison Legal Services, which provides legal advice to inmates at the three reception centers in Ohio's prison system.
- Juvenile Legal Assistance. Provides legal assistance and representation to juveniles who have been committed to the departments of Youth Services (DYS) or Rehabilitation and Correction (DRC); coordinates and provides training to defense attorneys who handle juvenile work and provides legislative advocacy on right to counsel issues and other substantive issues involving children in the juvenile justice system.
- Legal Resource Center. Supports the Commission's Law Library, which is maintained pursuant to R.C. 120.04(B)(1) requiring it to maintain an office equipped with a library of adequate size, considering the needs of the office and the accessibility of other libraries, and other necessary facilities and equipment.
- **Trial Services.** Provides direct representation and assistance to local counsel in trial-level cases to indigent defendants throughout Ohio.
- Investigation Services. Provides both criminal and mitigation investigation services for Commission staff attorneys on trial and appellate-level death penalty and nondeath penalty cases on behalf of indigent defendants in both adult and juvenile courts in Ohio; provides criminal and mitigation investigation services for county public defender

attorneys and court-appointed attorneys on death penalty and nondeath penalty cases on behalf of indigent defendants.

### C1:1: State Legal Defense Services (ALI 019401)

| Fund/ALI                                     | FY 2025<br>Estimate | FY 2026<br>Introduced | FY 2027<br>Introduced |
|--|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| GRF ALI 019401, State Legal Defense Services | \$11,437,000        | \$13,227,100          | \$13,467,000          |
| % change                                     |                     | 15.7%                 | 1.8%                  |

This line item supports the operating expenses associated primarily with the Commission's State Legal Defense Services. According to OPD, this line item currently supports approximately 60% of the agency's operating expenses. The executive budget provides this line item with an increase from FY 2025 levels to supplement higher burdens on the GRF for operating expenses due to lower revenues in recent years to Fund 5DYO. The increase will also support additional FTEs over the course of the biennium and essential computer/technology upgrades. The recommended appropriations for GRF ALI 019401, State Legal Defense Services, are less than requested by OPD, specifically \$403,900 less for FY 2026 and \$424,000 less for FY 2027. This difference in the requested and recommended funding level will require OPD to reprioritize certain expenditures in the upcoming biennium, with certain staff increases being scaled back.

## C1:2: Juvenile Legal Assistance (ALI 019607)

| Fund/ALI  | FY 2025<br>Estimate | FY 2026<br>Introduced | FY 2027<br>Introduced |
|---|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| DPF Fund 1010 ALI 019607, Juvenile Legal Assistance | \$205,000           | \$217,456             | \$223,980             |
| % change  |                     | 6.1%                  | 3.0%                  |

This line item supports the provision of certain legal services to children committed to DYS.<sup>1</sup> The entirety of each year's appropriation is allocated for personal services. The appropriations will be supported by cash transferred from DYS pursuant to an interdepartmental agreement.

## C1:3: County Representation (ALI 019604)

| Fund/ALI  | FY 2025<br>Estimate | FY 2026<br>Introduced | FY 2027<br>Introduced |
|---|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| DPF Fund 4070 ALI 019604, County Representation | \$375,000           | \$375,000             | \$375,000             |
| % change  |                     | 0.0%                  | 0.0%                  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> State law authorizes the State Public Defender to provide legal representation and services to a child committed to DYS relative to the fact, duration, and conditions of the child's confinement. DYS is required to give the State Public Defender access to the child and any DYS institution or record that the State Public Defender needs to provide authorized representation and services (R.C. 120.06 and 5139.04).

This line item is used by OPD to provide legal representation for indigent persons when designated by the court or requested by a county or joint county public defender or to provide investigation or mitigation services, including investigation or mitigation services to private appointed counsel or a county or joint county public defender, as approved by the court. This ALI is not dedicated to any one initiative but is currently used primarily to support the Trial Services department which responds to more than 24 requests for counsel per month, accepting some of those cases for internal representation and locating outside private counsel in cases when direct representation is not possible. Revenues for Fund 4070 are generated from payments from counties when they pay the office for cases where courts appoint an agency attorney to provide representation in a county level case pursuant to R.C. 120.06(D). In such cases, the agency charges the county 100% of the costs of representation. The county can then submit for reimbursement for a percentage of the costs proportional to the state reimbursement rate.

C1:4: Client Payments (ALI 019605)

| Fund/ALI                                  | FY 2025<br>Estimate | FY 2026<br>Introduced | FY 2027<br>Introduced |
|---|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| DPF Fund 4080 ALI 019605, Client Payments | \$800,000           | \$800,000             | \$800,000             |
| % change                                  |                     | 0.0%                  | 0.0%                  |

This line item is used for operating expenses. Currently, the line item is primarily used to support the Intake Section and Prison Legal Services programs. This line item draws its appropriation from payments collected from certain defendants, and 20%, or \$5, of a nonrefundable \$25 indigent defense application fee.<sup>2</sup> The Prison Legal Services Program serves the more than 50,000 people in DRC custody and more than 30,000 people currently on parole.

C1:5: Gifts and Grants (ALI 019613)

| Fund/ALI                                   | FY 2025<br>Estimate | FY 2026<br>Introduced | FY 2027<br>Introduced |
|--|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| DPF Fund 4N90 ALI 019613, Gifts and Grants | \$13,400            | \$13,400              | \$13,400              |
| % change                                   |                     | 0.0%                  | 0.0%                  |

This line item is used to expend grants, donations, and awards from public and private sources received for a specific purpose that are credited to the Gifts and Grants Fund (Fund 4N90). Under the executive budget, the line item's entire appropriation in each fiscal year is allocated for personal services.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Existing law permits this money to be used to: (1) appoint assistant state public defenders and to provide other personnel, equipment, and facilities necessary for the Commission's operation, (2) reimburse counties for the operation of county public defender offices, joint county public defender offices, and county-appointed counsel systems, and (3) provide assistance to counties in the operation of county indigent defense systems.

Presently, the fund receives an annual gift of \$13,440 from the Ohio State University Moritz College of Law to fund law students for the Commission's Wrongful Conviction Project. The Project focuses primarily on wrongful conviction claims that do not involve DNA evidence, including allegations of flawed science, witness misidentification, and false convictions.

C1:6: Civil Case Filing Fee (ALI 019617)

| Fund/ALI  | FY 2025<br>Estimate | FY 2026<br>Introduced | FY 2027<br>Introduced |
|---|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| DPF Fund 5CX0 ALI 019617, Civil Case Filing Fee | \$620,000           | \$620,000             | \$620,000             |
| % change  |                     | 0.0%                  | 0.0%                  |

This line item is supported by a portion of filing fees collected in certain new civil actions and proceedings and credited to the Civil Case Filing Fee Fund (Fund 5CX0). The purpose of the money is to fund assistant public defenders and other personnel, equipment, and facilities necessary for operation of the Commission. The majority of these funds are currently being used to support the operations of the Youth Defense Program, the purpose of which is to provide access to the courts to children who are incarcerated in DYS and/or DRC.

C1:7: Indigent Defense Support – State Office (ALI 019619)

| Fund/ALI   | FY 2025<br>Estimate | FY 2026<br>Introduced | FY 2027<br>Introduced |
|--|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| DPF Fund 5DYO ALI 019619, Indigent Defense Support  – State Office | \$6,000,000         | \$4,692,000           | \$4,692,000           |
| % change   |                     | -21.8%                | 0.0%                  |

This line item draws its appropriations from the Indigent Defense Support Fund (Fund 5DYO) and is used as part of the Commission's county reimbursement system. Fund 5DYO consists of a mix of fines, fees, and court costs. Under current law, 17% of the revenues credited to Fund 5DYO are to be used to support the operations of OPD (ALI 019619) and 83% of the funds be used for the purposes of reimbursing the counties for the expense of operating their indigent defense systems (ALI 019618).

This line item is used to fund the Commission's operating expenses. Funding from this line item supports approximately 30% of the agency's overall operating expenses. Revenues to the fund have been in decline in recent years. For the next biennium, OPD anticipates annual revenue for purposes of funding ALI 019616, Indigent Defense Support – State Office to be approximately \$4.7 million.

| Fund/ALI   | FY 2025<br>Estimate | FY 2026<br>Introduced | FY 2027<br>Introduced |
|--|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| FED Fund 3S80 ALI 019608, Federal Representation | \$38,300            | \$38,300              | \$38,300              |
| % change   |                     | 0.0%                  | 0.0%                  |

C1:8: Federal Representation (ALI 019608)

This line item contributes to the funding of State Legal Defense Services, specifically the Death Penalty Division, which provides, coordinates, and supervises post-trial legal representation to indigent defendants in federal courts on federal habeas corpus proceedings where the defendant is appealing the imposition of a death sentence by a state trial court.<sup>3</sup> Typically, the entire appropriation is primarily used for personal services.

It is supported by money appropriated from the Federal Representation Fund (Fund 3S80), which consists of payments collected from a federal court when it has appointed the State Public Defender to provide legal representation to an indigent defendant in a federal trial or in a federal habeas corpus proceeding, primarily matters involving the death penalty.

## Category 2: County-Level Indigent Defense

This category of line items is used by the Commission to provide, facilitate, and improve the delivery of criminal defense services to indigent persons accused of crimes handled by common pleas, municipal, and county courts. With this portion of its budget, the Commission partially subsidizes counties for the cost of providing counsel to indigent persons in criminal and juvenile matters.<sup>4</sup> These services and activities also include establishing standards (including indigence), guidelines, and maximum fees for state reimbursement of county-level indigent defense services, and monitoring county compliance with those standards.

For many years, the state had historically reimbursed indigent defense costs at or below 50%, which had been statutorily capped. In FY 2020, the cap was removed. The state is now required to reimburse counties up to 100%, subject to available appropriations. For the FY 2020-FY 2021 biennium, Ohio substantially increased its share of the funding responsibility for indigent defense to the counties for the first time reaching a rate of 75% both years. FY 2022 saw a 100% rate before ticking downward again in FY 2023 and FY 2024, with rates of 79% and 85% respectively. OPD estimates that the FY 2025 rate will be approximately 78%. With the proposed

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Habeas corpus is an appeal to the federal courts for wrongful conviction and unconstitutional imprisonment. A habeas petition is filed after a defendant has exhausted his or her direct appeal and state post-conviction remedies. In this instance, a defendant combines all of the prior claims raised on direct appeal and state post-conviction and he or she raises them in one petition in the United States District Court. All habeas cases, win or lose, are reviewed by the United States Court of Appeals for the Sixth Circuit in Cincinnati. In this habeas petition, the defendant may only seek relief on claims that involve a violation of the United States Constitution, for example, a violation of the Sixth Amendment right to effective counsel or a violation of the Eighth Amendment right to present mitigating evidence for sentencing.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Pursuant to R.C. 120.18, 120.28, and 120.33 to 120.35.

funding levels in the executive budget, projections for the upcoming biennium are estimated to be between 75% and 78%. The rate is ultimately decided by the number and size of claims submitted by the counties in a given year.

Under the executive budget, the combined amount of GRF and non-GRF appropriations (GRF line item 019501 plus DPF line item 019618) for county indigent defense reimbursement totals \$196.6 million in FY 2026 and \$201.8 million in FY 2027.

C2:1: Northwest Regional Support Hub (ALI 019406)

| Fund/ALI                                       | FY 2025<br>Estimate | FY 2026<br>Introduced | FY 2027<br>Introduced |
|--|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| GRF ALI 019406, Northwest Regional Support Hub | \$0                 | \$3,350,000           | \$3,350,000           |
| % change                                       |                     |                       | 0.0%                  |

This line item will be used by OPD to pay all the costs of providing indigent defense services for counties that have transferred administrative authority to the state public defender. The counties included in the Northwest Regional Hub are Allen, Hardin, and Putnam. The new ALI will support the cost of operating public defender offices in the counties served, reimbursement of expenses to court appointed legal representation, and other costs associated with providing legal services for indigent people.

These costs would otherwise have been reimbursed by ALI GRF 019501, County Reimbursement, and DPF Fund 5DY0 ALI 019618, Indigent Defense Support – County Share.

C2:2: County Reimbursement (ALI 019501)

| Fund/ALI                             |          | FY 2025<br>Estimate | FY 2026<br>Introduced | FY 2027<br>Introduced |
|--------------------------------------|----------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| GRF ALI 019501, County Reimbursement |          | \$171,912,000       | \$173,719,360         | \$178,930,940         |
|                                      | % change |                     | 1.1%                  | 3.0%                  |

This line item supports the reimbursement of counties for their indigent defense expenditures on both noncapital and capital cases. The agency uses both GRF ALI 019501 and the Indigent Defense Support Fund (Fund 5DYO) ALI 019618 to make distributions to the counties.

According to OPD's budget request, county level costs of indigent defense eligible for reimbursement have continued to increase annually, with the total reaching nearly \$220 million in FY 2024. Based on recent trends and current projections for eligible county level costs, the increased level of funding will assist in maintaining a reimbursement rate of 75% to 78% in both fiscal years.

| Fund/ALI   | FY 2025<br>Estimate | FY 2026<br>Introduced | FY 2027<br>Introduced |
|--|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| DPF Fund 4C70 ALI 019601, Multi-County: County Share | \$2,362,830         | \$594,900             | \$624,300             |
| % change   |                     | -74.8%                | 4.9%                  |

### C2:3: Multi-County: County Share (ALI 019601)

This line item is used to fund the local share of the Multi-County Branch Office Program, which began operation in FY 1991. The program provides indigent defense services as an alternative to traditional appointed counsel or county public defender offices. This program is in effect in nine southeastern Ohio Counties: Adams, Athens, Brown, Fayette, Jackson, Pickaway, Pike, Ross, and Washington. The recommended appropriation is less than that requested by OPD.

Revenues are generated from contract payments from these nine counties for their portion of the costs of operating the Multi-County Branch Office Program. The funding split mirrors the established reimbursement rate for the given year. If the appropriation falls short of the needed funding levels, Controlling Board action will be required, which has been done historically for this line item.

## C2:4: Indigent Defense Support – County Share (ALI 019618)

| Fund/ALI  | FY 2025<br>Estimate | FY 2026<br>Introduced | FY 2027<br>Introduced |
|---|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| DPF Fund 5DYO ALI 019618, Indigent Defense Support – County Share | \$23,904,000        | \$22,908,000          | \$22,908,000          |
| % change  |                     | -4.2%                 | 0.0%                  |

This line item draws its appropriations from the Indigent Defense Support Fund (Fund 5DYO) and is used as part of the Commission's county reimbursement system. Fund 5DYO consists of a mix of fines, fees, and court costs.

Under the executive budget, the combined amount of GRF and non-GRF appropriations (GRF line item 019501 plus DPF line item 019618) for county indigent defense reimbursement totals \$196.6 million in FY 2026 and \$201.8 million FY 2027. OPD anticipates reimbursing counties 75% to 78% of qualifying costs in the upcoming biennium, under the presently structured system.

## **Category 3: Legal Assistance Foundation**

The lone line item in this category is used to pass through funding to the Ohio Legal Assistance Foundation (OLAF), a nonprofit entity, created by statute, and charged with administering state funds for Ohio's legal aid societies.<sup>5</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> The Foundation, established by H.B. 152 of the 120<sup>th</sup> General Assembly, effective July 1993, develops financial support and solicits financial contributions for use in providing assistance to Ohio's legal aid societies.

| C3:1: Civi | l Legal | l Aid ( | (ALI | 019606) | ) |
|------------|---------|---------|------|---------|---|
|------------|---------|---------|------|---------|---|

| Fund/ALI                                  |          | FY 2025<br>Estimate | FY 2026<br>Introduced | FY 2027<br>Introduced |
|---|----------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| DPF Fund 5740 ALI 019606, Civil Legal Aid |          | \$50,300,000        | \$38,000,000          | \$34,000,000          |
|   | % change |                     | -24.5%                | -10.5%                |

This item supports the state's legal aid societies in Ohio, which collectively serve all 88 counties. These funds are distributed to legal aid societies throughout the state pursuant to a statutory formula based on poverty population.

The money for these purposes is appropriated from the Civil Legal Aid Fund (Fund 5740), which consists of: (1) interest generated on lawyer and title insurance trust accounts, and (2) additional filing fees collected on certain new civil actions and proceedings. The interest revenues fluctuate, as they are sensitive to changes in the Federal Funds rate, as well as the savings rate which is tied to the former. The executive budget fully funds OPD's budget request for this line item.

### **Category 4: Program Management**

The Program Management category includes the services and activities performed by the Commission's Administrative Division, which provides the necessary services common to most state agencies, including fiscal and accounting, personnel and training, computer information systems, purchasing, fleet management, and delivery. The Division also provides certain required services: collecting reimbursement from the counties for legal services provided by the Ohio Public Defender, processing reimbursement to the counties for indigent defense programs, and producing educational seminars and conferences.

C4:1: Training and Publications (ALI 019603)

| Fund/ALI  | FY 2025<br>Estimate | FY 2026<br>Introduced | FY 2027<br>Introduced |
|---|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| DPF Fund 4060 ALI 019603, Training and Publications | \$75,000            | \$75,000              | \$75,000              |
| % change  |                     | 0.0%                  | 0.0%                  |

This line item supports training and educational programs for attorneys and others involved with the legal representation of indigent persons. The line item is supported by money appropriated from the Public Defender Training Fund (Fund 4060). The money is expected to be generated from a nominal fee that the Commission plans to charge attendees of its training and educational programs. The Office of the Ohio Public Defender provides training to more than 1,000 attorneys and indigent defense professionals, including: more than 100 hours of continuing legal education, a two-day juvenile training program, a county public defender summit, multiple forensic trainings, and numerous other trainings.

## C4:2: Reforming Reentry Program (ALI 019626)

| Fund/ALI  | FY 2025<br>Estimate | FY 2026<br>Introduced | FY 2027<br>Introduced |
|---|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| FED Fund 3IQ0 ALI 019626, Reforming Reentry Program | \$298,587           | \$350,000             | \$85,321              |
| % change  |                     | 17.2%                 | -75.6%                |

This line item supports the Reforming Reentry Program, a community-based reentry program. This program was established by the Controlling Board in 2023 and works with the Ohio Department of Youth Services to provide reentry support and connection to services for people at the time their incarceration ends. The program uses a family informed approach to reentry by implementing needs-based assessment tools and creating partnerships with the youth, families, and local youth organizations. This line item is used to pay the salaries of two grant funded social workers and for consultant and program evaluation services pursuant to the federal grant award. The grant requires no state matching funds.

#### **General Revenue Fund**

#### **GRF 019401 State Legal Defense Services**

| FY 2022     | FY 2023     | FY 2024     | FY 2025      | FY 2026      | FY 2027      |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Actual      | Actual      | Actual      | Estimate     | Introduced   | Introduced   |
| \$7,411,101 | \$7,740,692 | \$9,800,221 | \$11,437,000 | \$13,227,100 | \$13,467,000 |
| % change    | 4.4%        | 26.6%       | 16.7%        | 15.7%        | 1.8%         |

**Source:** General Revenue Fund

**Legal Basis:** Section 371.10 of H.B. 33 of the 135th G.A. (originally established by H.B. 215 of the

122nd G.A.)

**Purpose:** This line item funds the Public Defender Commission's operating expenses, primarily

those associated with state legal defense services, and secondarily program

management. In addition to operating expenses, in FY 2024 and FY 2025, up to \$50,000 is earmarked to provide legal training programs, which were previously funded through

GRF line item 019405, Training Account (discontinued).

#### GRF 019403 Multi-County: State Share

| FY 2022     | FY 2023     | FY 2024   | FY 2025  | FY 2026    | FY 2027    |
|-------------|-------------|-----------|----------|------------|------------|
| Actual      | Actual      | Actual    | Estimate | Introduced | Introduced |
| \$4,747,624 | \$4,137,616 | \$100,742 | \$0      | \$0        | \$0        |
| % change    | -12.8%      | -97.6%    | -100.0%  | N/A        | N/A        |

**Source:** General Revenue Fund

Legal Basis: Discontinued line item (originally established by Controlling Board on December 17,

1990)

**Purpose:** This line item funded the state's share of the Multi-County Branch Office Program,

which began operation in FY 1991. Under the program, the state provided indigent defense services, as an alternative to traditional appointed counsel or county public defender offices, to nine counties in south and southeastern Ohio: Adams, Athens, Brown, Fayette, Jackson, Pickaway, Pike, Ross, and Washington. Each county's contribution to the program was deposited into Fund 4C70 and appropriated to line item 019601, Multi-County: County Share. The FY 2024-2025 operating budget

consolidates this line item with GRF line item 019501, County Reimbursement.

#### **General Revenue Fund**

#### **GRF** 019404 Trumbull County - State Share

| FY 2022     | FY 2023     | FY 2024  | FY 2025  | FY 2026    | FY 2027    |
|-------------|-------------|----------|----------|------------|------------|
| Actual      | Actual      | Actual   | Estimate | Introduced | Introduced |
| \$1,985,860 | \$2,045,578 | \$54,129 | \$0      | \$0        | \$0        |
| % change    | 3.0%        | -97.4%   | -100.0%  | N/A        | N/A        |

**Source:** General Revenue Fund

Legal Basis: Discontinued line item (originally established by H.B. 291 of the 115th G.A.)

**Purpose:** This line item funded the state's share of the Trumbull County Branch Office. The

office, which began operation in 1984, provides indigent criminal defense

representation in the courts of Trumbull County. The local share of the office was deposited into Fund 4X70 and appropriated to line item 019610, Trumbull County - County Share. The FY 2024-2025 operating budget consolidates the costs associated with Trumbull County to GRF line item 019501, County Reimbursement and Fund 4C70

line item 019601, Multi-County: County Share.

| GRF | 019405 | Training | <b>Account</b> |
|-----|--------|----------|----------------|
|-----|--------|----------|----------------|

| FY 2022<br>Actual | FY 2023<br>Actual | FY 2024<br>Actual | FY 2025<br>Estimate | FY 2026<br>Introduced | FY 2027<br>Introduced |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| \$28,830          | \$20,575          | \$0               | \$0                 | \$0                   | \$0                   |
| % change          | -28.6%            | -100.0%           | N/A                 | N/A                   | N/A                   |

**Source:** General Revenue Fund

**Legal Basis:** Discontinued line item (originally established by H.B. 171 of the 117th G.A.)

**Purpose:** This line item funded the Public Defender Commission's Pro Bono Training Program,

under which it contracts with private and non-profit training companies to provide continuing legal education (CLE) certified seminars to attorneys who practice criminal indigent defense law. This purpose is now funded under GRF line item 019401, State

Legal Defense Services.

#### **General Revenue Fund**

#### GRF 019406 Northwest Regional Hub Support

| FY 2022  | FY 2023 | FY 2024 | FY 2025  | FY 2026     | FY 2027     |
|----------|---------|---------|----------|-------------|-------------|
| Actual   | Actual  | Actual  | Estimate | Introduced  | Introduced  |
| \$0      | \$0     | \$0     | \$0      | \$3,350,000 | \$3,350,000 |
| % change | N/A     | N/A     | N/A      | N/A         | 0.0%        |

**Source:** General Revenue Fund

**Legal Basis:** Proposed by the Executive Budget

**Purpose:** This line item funds the Northwest Regional Hub pilot program to provide indigent

defense services in the counties that elect to join, in lieu of managing those services directly and applying for reimbursement. The following counties may elect to participate in the Northwest Regional Hub, and no other counties are permitted to participate: (1) Allen County; (2) Hardin County; (3) Putnam County. Expenses may include the cost of operating public defender offices, reimbursement of expenses of court appointed counsel, and other associated costs of providing legal representation

to indigent persons as covered by R.C. section 120.04.

| GRF | 019501 | County | Reimbursement |
|-----|--------|--------|---------------|
|-----|--------|--------|---------------|

| FY 2022       | FY 2023       | FY 2024       | FY 2025       | FY 2026       | FY 2027       |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Actual        | Actual        | Actual        | Estimate      | Introduced    | Introduced    |
| \$132,197,392 | \$130,486,972 | \$165,836,471 | \$171,912,000 | \$173,719,360 | \$178,930,940 |
| % change      | -1.3%         | 27.1%         | 3.7%          | 1.1%          | 3.0%          |

**Source:** General Revenue Fund

**Legal Basis:** R.C. 120.04, 120.18, 120.28, 120.33, 2941.51, and 2949.19; Section 371.10 of H.B. 33 of

the 135th G.A. (originally established by H.B. 164 of the 111th G.A.)

**Purpose:** This line item is used, in concert with other money appropriated for use by the Public

Defender Commission, to reimburse counties for their costs in providing legal counsel to indigent persons in criminal and juvenile matters. In FY 2024 and FY 2025 this line reflects changes that consolidated two line items that previously supported the state share of county-level indigent defense costs: GRF 019403, Multi-County: State Share;

and GRF 019404, Trumbull County: State Share.

#### **Dedicated Purpose Fund Group**

#### 1010 019607 Juvenile Legal Assistance

| FY 2022   | FY 2023   | FY 2024   | FY 2025   | FY 2026    | FY 2027    |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| Actual    | Actual    | Actual    | Estimate  | Introduced | Introduced |
| \$210,812 | \$193,396 | \$198,183 | \$205,000 | \$217,456  | \$223,980  |
| % change  | -8.3%     | 2.5%      | 3.4%      | 6.1%       | 3.0%       |

**Source:** Dedicated Purpose Fund Group: Cash transferred from the Ohio Department of Youth

Services pursuant to an interdepartmental agreement

Legal Basis: Section 371.10 of H.B. 33 of the 135th G.A. (originally established by Controlling Board

on August 16, 1993)

**Purpose:** This line item is used by the Public Defender Commission for costs incurred to provide

certain legal representation and assistance services to juveniles committed to the Ohio

Department of Youth Services.

#### 4060 019603 Training and Publications

| FY 2022  | FY 2023  | FY 2024  | FY 2025  | FY 2026    | FY 2027    |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|------------|
| Actual   | Actual   | Actual   | Estimate | Introduced | Introduced |
| \$0      | \$16,751 | \$51,657 | \$75,000 | \$75,000   | \$75,000   |
| % change | N/A      | 208.4%   | 45.2%    | 0.0%       | 0.0%       |

Source: Dedicated Purpose Fund Group: Educational seminar fees and publication sales

Legal Basis: R.C. 120.03; Section 371.10 of H.B. 33 of the 135th G.A. (originally established by H.B.

291 of the 115th G.A.)

**Purpose:** This line item is used for costs incurred to conduct training and education programs for

attorneys and others in the legal representation of indigent persons.

#### 4070 019604 County Representation

| FY 20   | 22 FY 2023   | FY 2024     | FY 2025   | FY 2026    | FY 2027      |
|---------|--------------|-------------|-----------|------------|--------------|
| Actu    | al Actual    | Actual      | Estimate  | Introduced | d Introduced |
| \$276,2 | 296 \$284,95 | 6 \$317,930 | \$375,000 | \$375,000  | \$375,000    |
| % cha   | nge 3.1%     | 11.6%       | 18.0%     | 0.0%       | 0.0%         |

**Source:** Dedicated Purpose Fund Group: Funds paid by counties that have requested the State

Public Defender provide counsel in local cases

**Legal Basis:** R.C. 120.06; Section 371.10 of H.B. 33 of the 135th G.A. (originally established by H.B.

291 of the 115th G.A.)

**Purpose:** This line item is used by the State Public Defender to provide legal representation for

indigent persons when designated by the court or requested by a county or joint county public defender or to provide investigation or mitigation services, including investigation or mitigation services to private appointed counsel or a county or joint

county public defender, as approved by the court.

#### **Dedicated Purpose Fund Group**

#### **4080 019605** Client Payments

| FY 2022   | FY 2023   | FY 2024   | FY 2025   | FY 2026    | FY 2027    |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| Actual    | Actual    | Actual    | Estimate  | Introduced | Introduced |
| \$569,590 | \$637,297 | \$680,213 | \$800,000 | \$800,000  | \$800,000  |
| % change  | 11.9%     | 6.7%      | 17.6%     | 0.0%       | 0.0%       |

**Source:** Dedicated Purpose Fund Group: (1) Money recouped from defendants who were

provided appointed counsel or a public defender and ordered to pay all or a portion of the costs of their defense, and (2) 20%, or \$5, of a non-refundable \$25 indigent defense application fee assessed a defendant in a criminal case when requesting indigent

defense services

**Legal Basis:** R.C. 120.04 and 120.36; Section 371.10 of H.B. 33 of the 135th G.A (originally

established by H.B. 291 of the 115th G.A.)

**Purpose:** This line item is used for the Public Defender Commission's operating expenses.

| 4C70 | 019601 | Multi-County: County Share |
|------|--------|----------------------------|
|------|--------|----------------------------|

| FY 2022<br>Actual | FY 2023<br>Actual | FY 2024<br>Actual | FY 2025<br>Estimate | FY 2026<br>Introduced | FY 2027<br>Introduced |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| \$36,661          | \$1,078,961       | \$1,397,468       | \$2,362,830         | \$594,900             | \$624,300             |
| % change          | 2,843.1%          | 29.5%             | 69.1%               | -74.8%                | 4.9%                  |

**Source:** Dedicated Purpose Fund Group: Contract payments from ten counties for their portion

of the costs of operating the Multi-County Branch Office Program

Legal Basis: ORC 120.04 and 120.33; Section 371.10 of H.B. 33 of the 135th G.A. (originally

established by Controlling Board on December 17, 1990)

**Purpose:** This line item funds the local share of the Multi-County Branch Office Program, which

began operation in FY 1991. Under the program, the state provides indigent defense services, as an alternative to traditional appointed counsel or county public defender offices, to ten counties in Ohio: Adams, Athens, Brown, Fayette, Jackson, Pickaway, Pike, Ross, Trumbull and Washington. The state share is drawn from the Public Defender Commission's GRF line item 019501, County Reimbursement. The funding split between the state and county shares is the same as it is for the Commission's

statewide County Reimbursement Program.

#### **Dedicated Purpose Fund Group**

#### 4N90 019613 Gifts and Grants

| FY 2022  | FY 2023  | FY 2024  | FY 2025  | FY 2026    | FY 2027    |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|------------|
| Actual   | Actual   | Actual   | Estimate | Introduced | Introduced |
| \$9,443  | \$16,083 | \$12,645 | \$13,400 | \$13,400   | \$13,400   |
| % change | 70.3%    | -21.4%   | 6.0%     | 0.0%       | 0.0%       |

Source: Dedicated Purpose Fund Group: (1) Grants, donations, and awards from public and

private sources that the Commission has received for specific purposes, and (2) effective July 1, 2019, payments from agreements to license, lease, sell, and market for

sale intellectual property owned by the Office of the Public Defender

Legal Basis: R.C. 120.04; Section 371.10 of H.B. 33 of the 135th G.A (originally established by

Controlling Board on June 1, 1994)

**Purpose:** Since the FY 2012-FY 2013 biennium, money credited to the fund has consisted of an

annual gift from The Ohio State University Moritz College of Law for the Public Defender Commission's Wrongful Conviction Project. This project addresses claims of

innocence where biological evidence (DNA) was not available.

#### 4X70 019610 Trumbull County - County Share

| FY 2022  | FY 2023   | FY 2024 | FY 2025  | FY 2026    | FY 2027    |
|----------|-----------|---------|----------|------------|------------|
| Actual   | Actual    | Actual  | Estimate | Introduced | Introduced |
| \$13,917 | \$552,315 | \$6,014 | \$0      | \$0        | \$0        |
| % change | 3,868.5%  | -98.9%  | -100.0%  | N/A        | N/A        |

**Source:** Dedicated Purpose Fund Group: Contract payments from Trumbull County for its

portion of the costs of operating the Commission's Trumbull County Branch Office

**Legal Basis:** Discontinued line item (originally established by H.B. 215 of the 122nd G.A.)

**Purpose:** This line item funded the local share of the Trumbull County Branch Office. The office,

which began operation in 1984, provides indigent criminal defense representation in the courts of Trumbull County. The FY 2024-2025 operating budget abolishes Fund 4X70 Trumbull County- County Share and consolidates it with Fund 4C70 Multi-county:

County Share.

#### **Dedicated Purpose Fund Group**

| 3/40 013000 CIVILLERAL AID | 5740 | 019606 | Civil | Legal | Aid |
|----------------------------|------|--------|-------|-------|-----|
|----------------------------|------|--------|-------|-------|-----|

| FY 2022      | FY 2023      | FY 2024      | FY 2025      | FY 2026      | FY 2027      |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Actual       | Actual       | Actual       | Estimate     | Introduced   | Introduced   |
| \$14,346,642 | \$26,510,731 | \$48,223,909 | \$50,300,000 | \$38,000,000 | \$34,000,000 |
| % change     | 84.8%        | 81.9%        | 4.3%         | -24.5%       | -10.5%       |

**Source:** Dedicated Purpose Fund Group: (1) Interest generated on lawyer's trust accounts

(IOLTAs) and title insurance trust accounts (IOTAs), and 2) additional filing fees collected by municipal, county, and common pleas courts on certain new civil actions

or proceedings

**Legal Basis:** R.C. 120.52; Section 371.10 of H.B. 33 of the 135th G.A. (originally established by S.B.

219 of the 115th G.A.)

**Purpose:** The money appropriated to this line item is distributed to the Ohio Access to Justice

Foundation (OAJF), a nonprofit entity that distributes financial resources to legal aid societies that provide civil legal services to indigent persons. Prior to September 2019,

OAJF was known as the Ohio Legal Aid Foundation (OLAF).

| 2CV0 01301/ Civil case Filling Le | 5CX0 | 019617 | <b>Civil Case Filing Fe</b> |
|-----------------------------------|------|--------|-----------------------------|
|-----------------------------------|------|--------|-----------------------------|

| FY 2022   | FY 2023   | FY 2024   | FY 2025   | FY 2026    | FY 2027    |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| Actual    | Actual    | Actual    | Estimate  | Introduced | Introduced |
| \$413,050 | \$482,216 | \$550,589 | \$620,000 | \$620,000  | \$620,000  |
| % change  | 16.7%     | 14.2%     | 12.6%     | 0.0%       | 0.0%       |

**Source:** Dedicated Purpose Fund Group: 4% of filing fees collected by municipal, county, and

common pleas courts in certain new civil actions or proceedings and then transmitted to the state, with the remainder (96%) credited to the state's Legal Aid Fund (Fund 5740); courts are permitted to retain up to 1% of fees collected to cover administrative

costs

**Legal Basis:** R.C. 120.07, 1901.26, 1907.24, and 2303.201; Section 371.10 of H.B. 33 of the 135th

G.A (originally established by H.B. 66 of the 126th G.A.)

**Purpose:** This line item funds operating expenses of the Public Defender Commission.

#### **Dedicated Purpose Fund Group**

#### 5DYO 019618 Indigent Defense Support - County Share

| FY 2022      | FY 2023      | FY 2024      | FY 2025      | FY 2026      | FY 2027      |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Actual       | Actual       | Actual       | Estimate     | Introduced   | Introduced   |
| \$25,660,415 | \$23,352,563 | \$21,416,583 | \$23,904,000 | \$22,908,000 | \$22,908,000 |
| % change     | -9.0%        | -8.3%        | 11.6%        | -4.2%        | 0.0%         |

#### Source:

Dedicated Purpose Fund Group: (1) Designated portion (\$75, \$125, \$250, or \$500) of the mandatory fines for operating a vehicle while under the influence (OVI) violations, (2) \$5 of an additional \$10 in court costs for moving violations, (3) court costs of \$30 for a felony offense and \$20 for a misdemeanor offense other than a traffic offense that is not a moving violation, (4) \$10 additional court cost for a traffic offense that is neither a moving violation nor a parking violation, (5) designated portion (\$25, \$50, or \$100) of financial responsibility driver's license reinstatement fee, (6) designated portion (\$10) of driver's license reinstatement fee for suspensions generally, (7) designated portion (\$10) of driver's license reinstatement fee for class F suspension, and (8) \$25 bail bond surcharge

#### **Legal Basis:**

R.C. 120.08, 2937.22, 2949.091, 2949.094, 4507.45, 4509.101, 4510.22, and 4511.19; Section 371.10 of H.B. 33 of the 135th G.A (originally established by S.B. 209 of the 127th G.A.)

#### Purpose:

This line item is used, in concert with other money appropriated for use by the Public Defender Commission, to reimburse counties for their costs in providing legal counsel to indigent persons in criminal and juvenile matters.

#### 5DY0 019619 Indigent Defense Support - State Office

| FY 2022     | FY 2023     | FY 2024     | FY 2025     | FY 2026     | FY 2027     |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Actual      | Actual      | Actual      | Estimate    | Introduced  | Introduced  |
| \$5,728,153 | \$5,939,563 | \$5,456,703 | \$6,000,000 | \$4,692,000 | \$4,692,000 |
| % change    | 3.7%        | -8.1%       | 10.0%       | -21.8%      | 0.0%        |

Source:

Dedicated Purpose Fund Group: Shares sources of revenue noted in the preceding entry for the Commission's DPF Fund 5DYO, line item 019618, Indigent Defense Support - County Share

Legal Basis:

R.C. 120.08, 2937.22, 2949.091, 2949.094, 4507.45, 4509.101, 4510.22, and 4511.19; Section 371.10 of H.B. 33 of the 135th G.A (originally established by S.B. 209 of the 127th G.A.)

**Purpose:** 

This line item funds operating expenses of the Public Defender Commission.

#### **Federal Fund Group**

#### 3IQ0 019626 Reforming Reentry Program

| FY 2022  | FY 2023 | FY 2024 | FY 2025   | FY 2026    | FY 2027    |
|----------|---------|---------|-----------|------------|------------|
| Actual   | Actual  | Actual  | Estimate  | Introduced | Introduced |
| \$0      | \$0     | \$6,300 | \$298,587 | \$350,000  | \$85,321   |
| % change | N/A     | N/A     | 4,639.5%  | 17.2%      | -75.6%     |

**Source:** Federal Fund Group: FAL 16.812 – Second Chance Act Reentry Initiative

**Legal Basis:** Originally established by Controlling Board on October 30, 2023

Purpose: This line item is used by the Public Defender Commission to develop and operate a

community-based reentry program in partnership with the Hamilton County Public Defender called Reforming Reentry which provides youth recently released from the Ohio Department of Youth Services with re-entry support and connection services.

| 5360 013606 rederal Representation | <b>3S80</b> | 019608 | <b>Federal Representation</b> |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--------|-------------------------------|
|------------------------------------|-------------|--------|-------------------------------|

| FY 2022  | FY 2023 | FY 2024 | FY 2025  | FY 2026    | FY 2027    |
|----------|---------|---------|----------|------------|------------|
| Actual   | Actual  | Actual  | Estimate | Introduced | Introduced |
| \$0      | \$0     | \$0     | \$38,300 | \$38,300   | \$38,300   |
| % change | N/A     | N/A     | N/A      | 0.0%       | 0.0%       |

**Source:** Federal Fund Group: Payments collected from a federal court when it has appointed

the State Public Defender to provide legal representation to an indigent defendant in a federal trial or in a federal habeas corpus proceeding, primarily matters involving the

death penalty

Legal Basis: Section 371.10 of H.B. 33 of the 135th G.A (originally established by Controlling Board

on March 2, 1998)

Purpose: This line item is used by the Public Defender Commission's Death Penalty Department

to provide, coordinate, and supervise post-trial legal representation to indigent defendants in federal courts on federal habeas corpus proceedings where the defendant is appealing the imposition of a death sentence by a state trial court.

| FY 2026 - FY 2027 Appropriations - As Intro<br>All Fund Groups - Detail | duced |
|---|-------|
|   |       |

# Main Operating Appropriations Bill

|   |               | Estimate      | Introduced    | Introduced    | FY 2025 to FY 2026 |          |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|----------|
| Detail by Agency                                    | FY 2024       | FY 2025       | FY 2026       | FY 2027       | % Change           | % Change |
| PUB Office of the Ohio Public Defender              |               |               |               |               |                    |          |
| GRF 019401 State Legal Defense Services             | \$9,800,221   | \$11,437,000  | \$13,227,100  | \$13,467,000  | 15.65%             | 1.81%    |
| GRF 019403 Multi-County: State Share                | \$100,742     | \$0           | \$0           | \$0           | N/A                | N/A      |
| GRF 019404 Trumbull County - State Share            | \$54,129      | \$0           | \$0           | \$0           | N/A                | N/A      |
| GRF 019406 Northwest Regional Hub Support           | \$0           | \$0           | \$3,350,000   | \$3,350,000   | N/A                | 0.00%    |
| GRF 019501 County Reimbursement                     | \$165,836,471 | \$171,912,000 | \$173,719,360 | \$178,930,940 | 1.05%              | 3.00%    |
| General Revenue Fund Subtotal                       | \$175,791,563 | \$183,349,000 | \$190,296,460 | \$195,747,940 | 3.79%              | 2.86%    |
| 1010 019607 Juvenile Legal Assistance               | \$198,183     | \$205,000     | \$217,456     | \$223,980     | 6.08%              | 3.00%    |
| 4060 019603 Training and Publications               | \$51,657      | \$75,000      | \$75,000      | \$75,000      | 0.00%              | 0.00%    |
| 4070 019604 County Representation                   | \$317,930     | \$375,000     | \$375,000     | \$375,000     | 0.00%              | 0.00%    |
| 4080 019605 Client Payments                         | \$680,213     | \$800,000     | \$800,000     | \$800,000     | 0.00%              | 0.00%    |
| 4C70 019601 Multi-County: County Share              | \$1,397,468   | \$2,362,830   | \$594,900     | \$624,300     | -74.82%            | 4.94%    |
| 4N90 019613 Gifts and Grants                        | \$12,645      | \$13,400      | \$13,400      | \$13,400      | 0.00%              | 0.00%    |
| 4X70 019610 Trumbull County - County Share          | \$6,014       | \$0           | \$0           | \$0           | N/A                | N/A      |
| 5740 019606 Civil Legal Aid                         | \$48,223,909  | \$50,300,000  | \$38,000,000  | \$34,000,000  | -24.45%            | -10.53%  |
| 5CX0 019617 Civil Case Filing Fee                   | \$550,589     | \$620,000     | \$620,000     | \$620,000     | 0.00%              | 0.00%    |
| 5DY0 019618 Indigent Defense Support - County Share | \$21,416,583  | \$23,904,000  | \$22,908,000  | \$22,908,000  | -4.17%             | 0.00%    |
| 5DY0 019619 Indigent Defense Support - State Office | \$5,456,703   | \$6,000,000   | \$4,692,000   | \$4,692,000   | -21.80%            | 0.00%    |
| Dedicated Purpose Fund Group Subtotal               | \$78,311,893  | \$84,655,230  | \$68,295,756  | \$64,331,680  | -19.32%            | -5.80%   |
| 3IQ0 019626 Reforming Reentry Program               | \$6,300       | \$298,587     | \$350,000     | \$85,321      | 17.22%             | -75.62%  |
| 3S80 019608 Federal Representation                  | \$0           | \$38,300      | \$38,300      | \$38,300      | 0.00%              | 0.00%    |
| Federal Fund Group Subtotal                         | \$6,300       | \$336,887     | \$388,300     | \$123,621     | 15.26%             | -68.16%  |
| Office of the Ohio Public Defender Total            | \$254,109,756 | \$268,341,117 | \$258,980,516 | \$260,203,241 | -3.49%             | 0.47%    |
| Main Operating Appropriations Bill Total            | \$254,109,756 | \$268,341,117 | \$258,980,516 | \$260,203,241 | -3.49%             | 0.47%    |